

Problem 1

$P(A \text{ intersection } B) = 0.75$
 $P(B) = 1.0$
 What is $P(\text{not } A)$?
 Venn diagram

```

+-----+
+   +-----+   +   B
+   +  A  +   +
+   +-----+   +
+   not A   +
+-----+
        
```

 Since $A \text{ intersection } B = A$
 $P(A) = 0.75$.
 $P(\text{not } A) = 0.25$
 because $1 = P(B) =$
 $P(A \text{ union not } A) =$
 $P(A) + P(\text{not } A)$

Problem 2

Say the probability a person owns a laptop computer is 0.9. What is the probability 2 people selected from 12 don't own a laptop?

$${}^{12}C_2(0.1)^2(0.9)^{10} = 66(0.01)(0.348) = 0.230$$
 This answer can also be found using a binomial distribution table with $n=12$, $x=2$ and $p=0.1$.

Problem 2 can also be solved via Minitab

Probability Density Function

Binomial with $n = 12$ and $p = 0.1$

x	P(X = x)
2	0.230128

<http://primepuzzle.com/tunxis/statistics/ap.html> - tct - 7/23/2010